

# Analysis of Real Time Twitter through Opinion Mining

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## Abstract

Opinion mining which is also called sentiment analysis involves building a system to collect and categorize opinions about a product. Automated opinion mining often uses machine learning, which is a type of artificial intelligence to mine text for sentiment. Sentimental analysis is named as solving problems where primary motivation is to order the words into positive and negative emotions which thus recognizes the demeanor and conclusions confined in any frame or dialect. A standout amongst the most well-known systems administration locales is Twitter. In this world, every other person will have different opinions about each thing. In this paper, we are only taking the negative, positive and neutral views to tell them the common opinion that other people think. Twitter gives organization a quick and effective way to keep track of public's feeling towards the product in the market.

Keywords: opinion mining, sentiwordnet, preprocessing, SVM.

## Introduction

Opinion mining is a technique of tracking the mood of the public about a particular product or service. Opinion mining is referred to as sentimental analysis, which works in building a system to gather and categorize opinions [1]. Fig1 tells about the procedure of opinion mining and sentimental analysis.

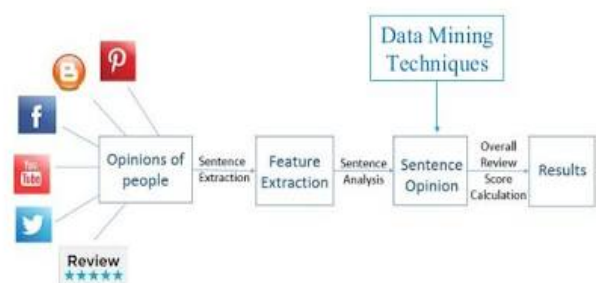
The main disadvantage of the existing system is:

It is difficult to identify non dictionary words. There is a chance to improve the accuracy of final opinion which summarizes the opinions collected from various social networking applications. To recognize the sarcastic comments and sentences.

Twitter is one of the most important networking sites with millions of users. It is an online news and social networking service where users post and interact with messages,

"Tweets" stands restricted to 140 characters. Based on the polarity, the implementation identifies whether the tweet is positive, negative or neutral.

## Procedure



Process of Sentiment Analysis and Opinion Mining

Opinion Mining : Concepts and Techniques

Fig1. process of sentimental analysis

This paper focuses on automatically analyzing the positive, negative neutral opinions tweeted by end users and providing opinions about a product to the user. Twitter is the most widely used social media for micro blogging. The people gives their opinion on anything and everything, it can be the comments and reviews of popular personality, movies, products etc. this has occurred due to the evolvment of the social networking sites [7].

We would like to use APIS that helps to collect all the information's regarding this concept and also that solves all the above disadvantages that are caused. Here the API's are collected and used to retrieve the tweets from the twitter. The data collected are then determined into positive, negative and neutral tweets. The main purpose of this system was to give the review to customers to give some kind of suggestion about any product based on the previous tweets.

## SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

This area gives the proper report of twitter information supposition framework. Fig2 gives the framework design and the new apparatus to be utilized. The procedures that are in feeling mining process includes information gathering, information pre-handling, information extraction and introducing.

**Information gathering:** As the name demonstrated, information from twitter must be gathered and put away. They incorporate HTML, XML, JSON and CSV. The simple strategy is by utilizing JSON.

**Data pre-processing:** Before sending to any next procedure that happens, the information that are immaterial and boisterous must be pre-prepared. This includes supplanting of emoticons, dealing with URL, hashtags, whitespace, distinguishing accentuations and lowercase transformations and furthermore to recognize the sarcasms.

**Data extractions:** There are different strategies in this framework. They are POS labeling, tokenization, stop words, include choice.

**Order and evaluation:** The classification of the data according to pre-portrayed classes is the central purpose of this system implementation. The proposed structure arranges the tweet in light of the score which lies between - 1 to +1.

Score of tweet =  $S/N$  where,

S-aggregate of score of components

N-number of components.

Here in this survey paper they have discussed about many sentimental tools like semantria and social mention compared by Linus Philip Lawrence. They have also discussed about the tool TSAM(tweets sentimental analysis tool).

Similarly, in the other survey paper named opinion mining of real time twitter tweets they have classified the tweets into positive, negative and neutral. The

performance of the classification is done through SVM (support vector machine).

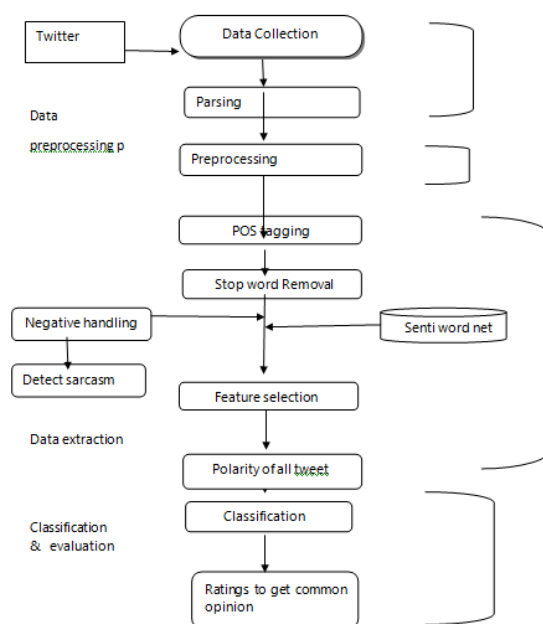


Fig2 System Architecture

Tweets are usually used to express a tweeter's emotions on a particular subject. Social sites like twitter are used for expressing, sharing, articulating one's view, thoughts and expressions. Here in this paper, they have discussed about the two tasks that are specific to opinion mining: development of linguistic recourses and sentiment classification [8]. The system which we like to propose will have the classifier tool to classify positive, negative and neutral views. Also, the tool that helps to classify the sarcastic comments with the recognition of specific emocations.

In this survey paper they collect the tweets from twitter and split it into three sets positive views, negative views and neutral views [4]. They have likewise utilized LIBSVM bolster vector machine device to prepare and testing precision of framework that up to which degree our framework does conclusion mining. The system has developed Domain Dictionary that contains the feature of individual classified files, and then they have pulled the tweets from Tweets Puller.

The below algorithm is developed by Naïve Bayes and they have made the Naïve Bayes classifier tool [9].

Algorithm:

S1: Initialize P (positive)  $\rightarrow$  num - propozitii (positive)/num\_total\_popozittii

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S2: Initialize  $P(\text{negative}) = \frac{\text{num\_negative}}{\text{num\_total\_propozitii}}$

S3: Convert sentences into words

for each class of {positive, negative}:

for each word in {phrase}

$P(\text{word} | \text{class}) = \frac{\text{num\_apartii}(\text{word} | \text{class})}{\text{num\_cuv}(\text{class})}$

$\text{num\_total\_cuvinte}$

$P(\text{class}) = P(\text{class}) * P(\text{word} | \text{class})$

Returns  $\max\{P(\text{pos}), P(\text{neg})\}$

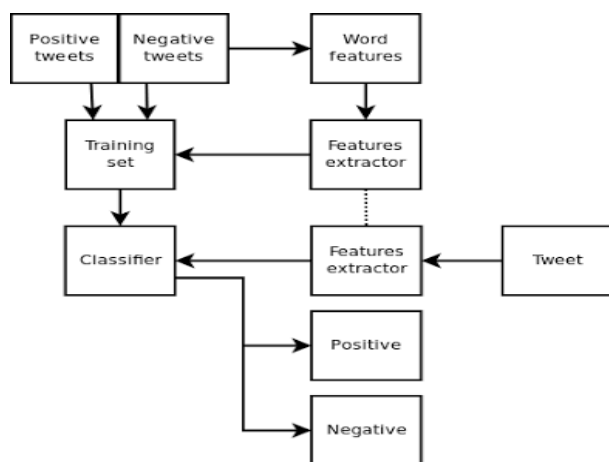


Fig3. The diagram representation for the above algorithm.

These online reviews help the company for an innovative approach for market analysis. Researches were done to find the sentiments analysis in different locations [2].

In the current research, the paper focuses on the outcome prediction and explores localized outcomes. Based on the analysis, the twitter doesn't have a gender recognition terminal. But using the AI tool NamSor- it helps to identify the gender of the current user from the person's username. It mainly focuses on the smart phone domain [3].

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